

## Arizona State Immunization Requirements: Birth to 5 Years of Age- Childcare and Preschool

- Because children who attend child care are at greater risk of exposure to illness, Arizona state law requires that some immunizations be completed at the beginning of the age range listed on the recommended immunization schedule found at <http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/recs/schedules>. Exceptions, minimum intervals and a "catch up" schedule are on the back of this handout. Updates to these requirements will be posted at <http://www.azdhs.gov/phs/immun/back2school.htm>.

Required at: <b>Birth</b>	<b>Hep B #1</b>  Note: Hep B #1 is the only shot babies under 2 months must have for childcare.			
Required at: <b>2 months</b>	<b>DTaP #1</b>	<b>Polio #1</b>	<b>Hib #1</b>	
Required at: <b>4 months</b>	<b>DTaP #2</b>	<b>Polio #2</b>	<b>Hib #2</b>	<b>Hep B #2</b>
Required at: <b>6 months</b>	<b>DTaP #3</b>	<b>Hib #3</b>  If Pedvax Hib or Comvax is used, the 3rd dose of Hib is not due until 12-15 months of age.		
Required at: <b>12 months</b>	<b>Polio #3</b>	<b>Hep B #3</b>  If Hep B #3 was given before 24 weeks of age, a 4th dose is needed.	<b>MMR #1</b>  Note: MMR and Varicella must be given on the same day or at least 28 days apart.	<b>Varicella<sup>1</sup> #1</b> (Chicken Pox Vaccine)  Note: MMR and Varicella must be given on the same day or at least 28 days apart.
Required at: <b>15 months</b>	<b>DTaP #4</b>	<b>Hib #4 (Booster)</b>  Hib #4 is not needed if Hib #3 is given at/after 12 months of age. A Hib dose at/after 12 months is required for all children under 5 years. One Hib dose given at/after 15 months of age meets the Hib requirement regardless of the total number of Hib doses received.		
Summary of vaccines required for all children: <b>15 -24 months of age</b>	<b>All</b> of these doses are required as of 15 months of age:  <b>4 DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 1 Varicella<sup>1</sup>, 3 Hep B and 3-4 Hib</b> (with 3 <sup>rd</sup> or 4 <sup>th</sup> dose on/after 1st birthday) <b>or</b> 1 Hib dose given at/after 15 months. (Hepatitis A is required for 1 through 5 year olds in Maricopa County only.)			
Summary of vaccines required for all children: <b>2-5 years of age</b>	Must have: <b>4 DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 1 Varicella<sup>1</sup>, 3 Hep B and 3-4 Hib</b> (with 3 <sup>rd</sup> or 4 <sup>th</sup> dose on/after 1st birthday) <b>or</b> 1 Hib dose given at/after 15 months. (+2 doses of Hepatitis A in Maricopa County only.)			
<b>Kindergarten Entry</b>	At kindergarten entry must have <b>5 DTaP*, 4 Polio*, 2 MMR, 1 Varicella<sup>1</sup> &amp; 3 Hep B.</b> (Hepatitis A and Hib are not required for kindergarten.) *Children who received DTaP #4 and/or Polio #3 on/after the 4th birthday do not need additional doses to enter kindergarten.			

<sup>1</sup> Parental recall of chicken pox disease is accepted only for children who enrolled in childcare before 9/1/2011.

## Exceptions and Additions to the Rules

Parents whose religious beliefs do not allow immunization must sign a **religious exemption** form. A **medical exemption** form must be signed by the child's physician or nurse practitioner if there is lab evidence of immunity or a medical reason why the child cannot receive a particular vaccine(s). A copy of the lab results must be kept on file with the immunization record to prove the child's immunity.

- A child who is missing vaccines required for his age can start childcare but must get a dose of each vaccine due within 15 days of enrollment and bring a copy of the immunization record completed by the clinic to the child care setting. **After 15 days, the child may not attend childcare without documentation that the child has received the required vaccinations or has a valid medical or religious exemption.**

- **CATCH UP SCHEDULE** for children missing immunizations:

**DTaP:** The 2<sup>nd</sup> dose is due 1 month after the 1<sup>st</sup> dose; the 3<sup>rd</sup> dose is due 1 month after the 2<sup>nd</sup> dose; the 4<sup>th</sup> dose is due 6 months after the 3<sup>rd</sup> dose.

**Polio:** The 2<sup>nd</sup> dose is due 1 month after the 1<sup>st</sup> dose; the 3<sup>rd</sup> dose is due 1 month after the 1<sup>st</sup> dose. (If the child is 4+ years of age, the 3<sup>rd</sup> Polio may qualify as the child's final dose and a 6-month space is recommended between the last two Polio doses.)

**Hep B:** The 2<sup>nd</sup> dose is due 1 month after the 1<sup>st</sup> dose; the 3<sup>rd</sup> dose is due 2 months after the 2<sup>nd</sup> dose; however, there must be at least 16 weeks (4 months) between dose 1 and dose 3. If Hep B #3 was given before 24 weeks of age, a 4<sup>th</sup> dose is needed.

**Hib:** If child is less than 1 year, doses are given 2 months apart. If child is at least 15 months old and less than 5 years, a single dose is needed to catch up.

**MMR\*:** The 1<sup>st</sup> dose is required at 12 months of age. A 2<sup>nd</sup> dose is required for kindergarten entry.

**Varicella\*:** The 1<sup>st</sup> dose is required at 12 months of age. **Parental recall of chicken pox disease is accepted only for children who enrolled in an Arizona Preschool before 9/1/2011. All other children must have proof of immunization, or a valid exemption for medical reasons (including lab evidence of immunity) or religious beliefs.**

**Hep A:** Children 1 through 5 years of age in Maricopa County only are required to obtain dose #1 within 15 days of enrollment in child care, preschool or Head Start. Dose #2 is due 6 months after dose #1.

- Children who are missing required shots must stay on the above "catch up" schedule to attend childcare. A 15-day notice must be given to parents whose children fall behind. If they do not provide proof of shots after 15 days, the child must be excluded from care until proof is given.
- What **proof of immunization** is needed? Copies of shot records signed or stamped by the health care provider, and/or records from the Arizona State Immunization Information System (ASIIS) must be kept on file at the childcare facility.
- **\*Important note:** MMR and Varicella may be given on the same day. If they are not given on the same day, they must be separated by at least 28 days.